

# The Ranked Nearest Neighbour Interchange space of phylogenetic trees

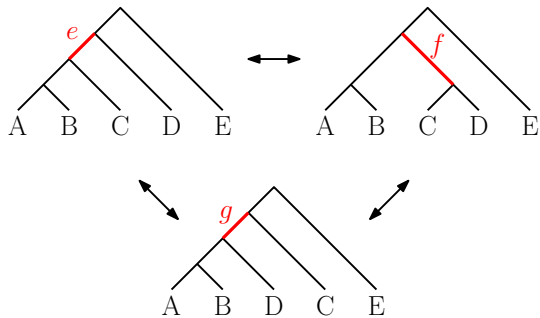
Lena Collienue



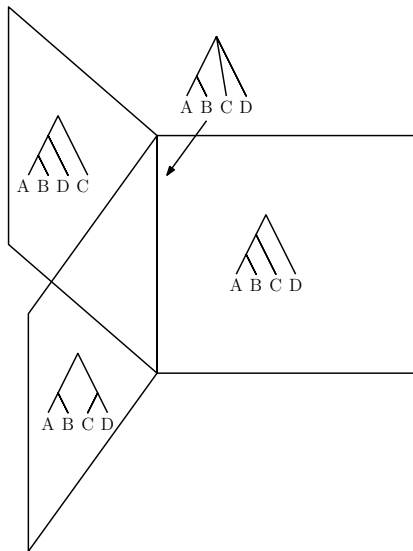
Biological Data Science Lab  
Department of Computer Science  
University of Otago

13/02/2019

# NNI

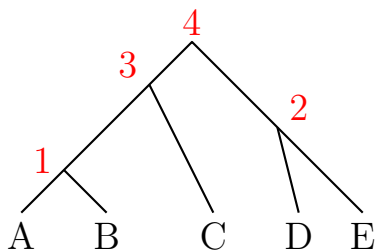


# BHV-space



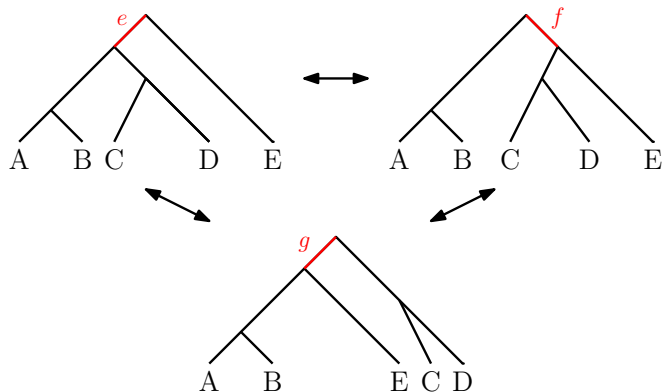
after Billera, Holmes, and Vogtmann, 2001

## Ranked trees



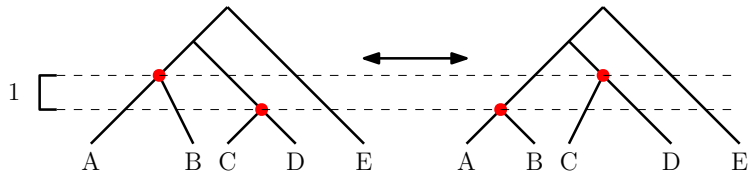
# Ranked trees

NNI move

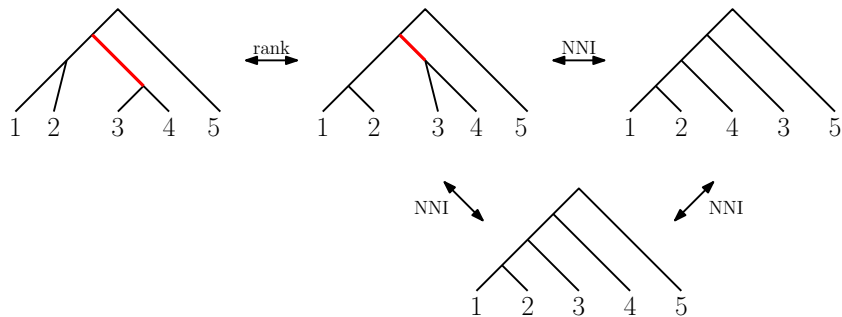


# Ranked trees

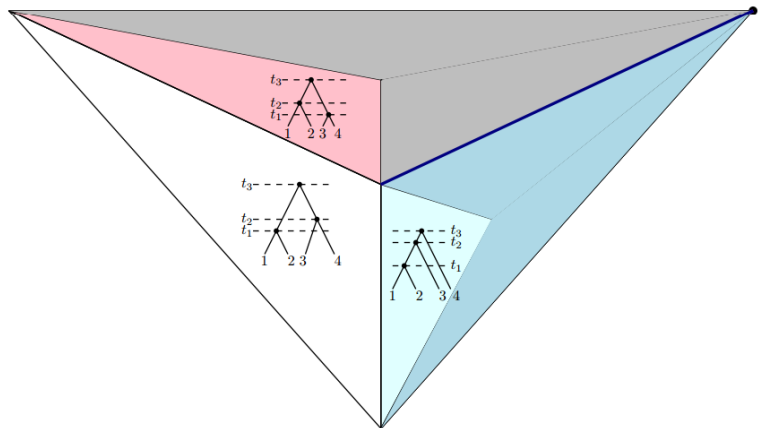
## Rank swap



# RNNI graph



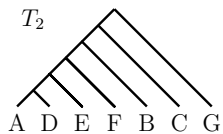
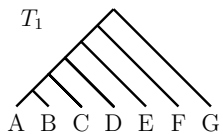
# t-space



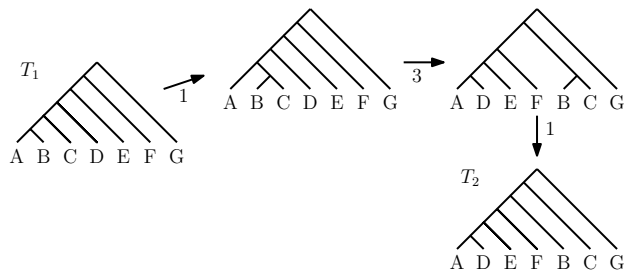
Gavryushkin and Drummond, 2016



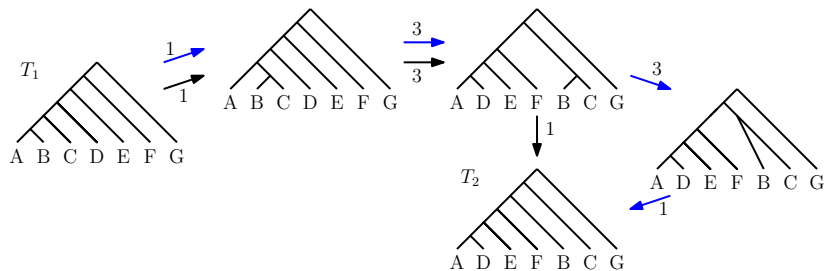
# RNNI vs NNI



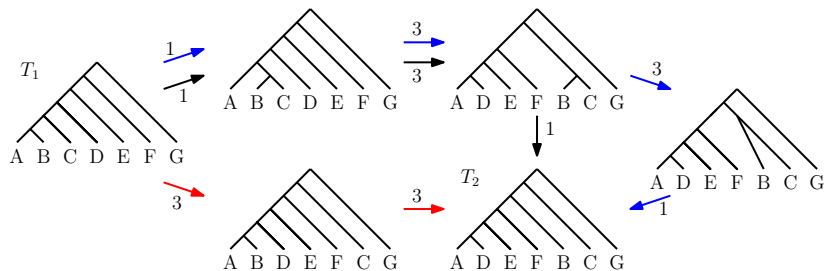
# RNNI vs NNI



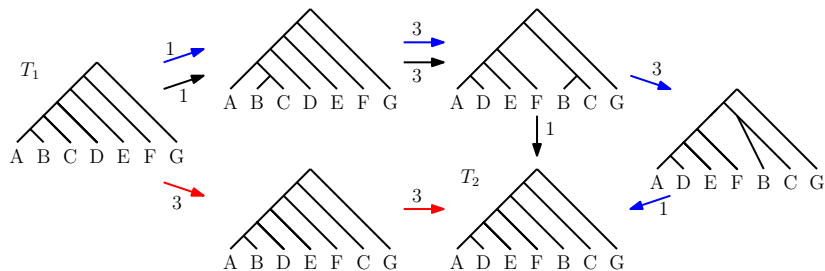
# RNNI vs NNI



# RNNI vs NNI



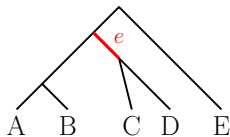
# RNNI vs NNI



## Conjecture

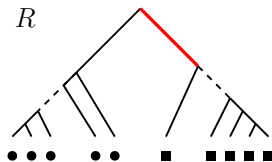
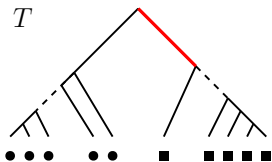
*The set of caterpillar trees is convex in the RNNI space.*

# Split Theorem

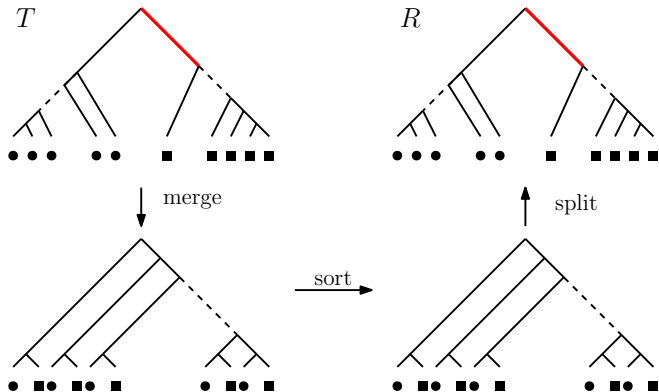


edge  $e \rightarrow$  split  $CD|ABE$

# Split Theorem

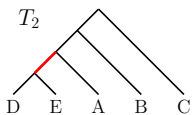
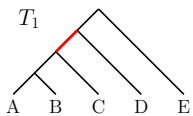


# Split Theorem

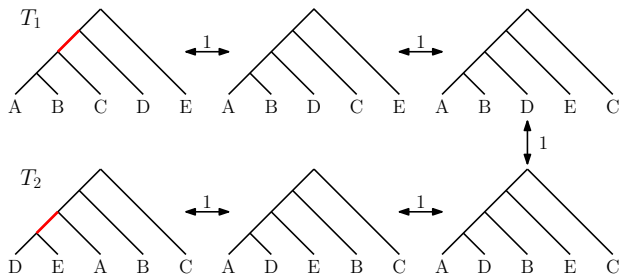




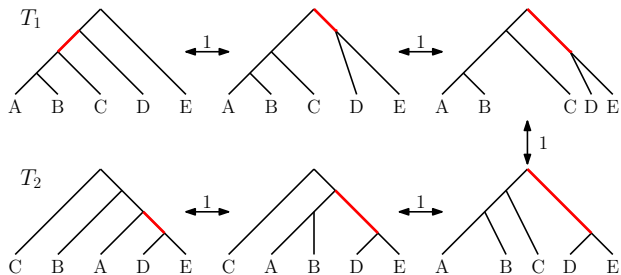
# Split Theorem



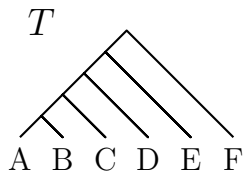
# Split Theorem



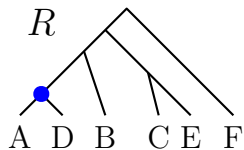
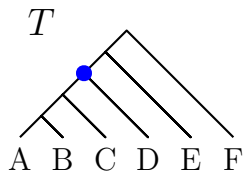
# Split Theorem



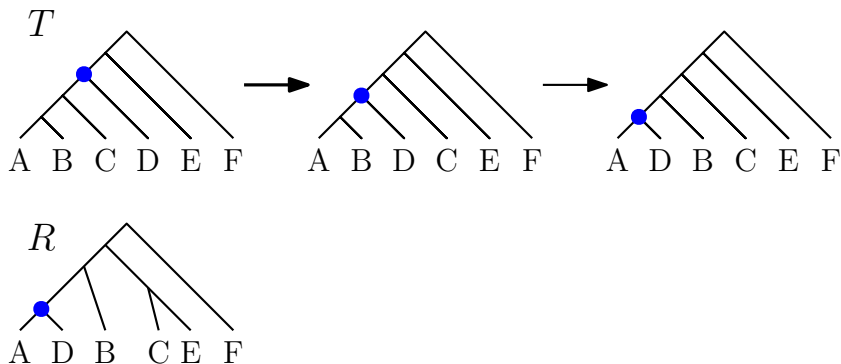
## Approximating shortest paths



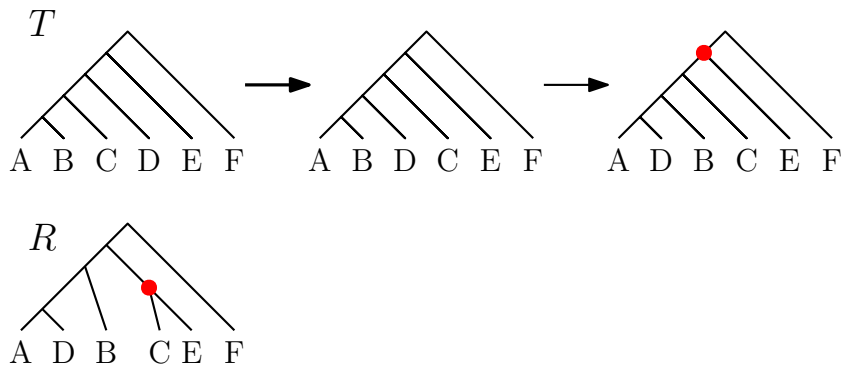
## Approximating shortest paths



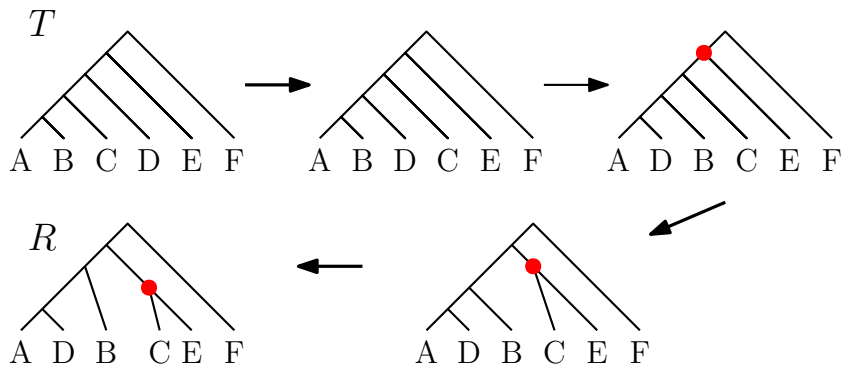
## Approximating shortest paths



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## Approximating shortest paths





# Acknowledgements

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**RUTHERFORD**  
DISCOVERY FELLOWSHIPS

